

What to do today

IMPORTANT! Parent or Carer – Read this page with your child and check that you are happy with what they have to do and with any weblinks or use of the Internet required.

1. Discovering verbs and their tenses

Read the information on *The Simple and Progressive Forms of Verbs in the Past Tense*.

2. Story time

Read *Morning in the Forest*.

- Use one colour to highlight the verbs in the simple past tense.
- Use a different colour to highlight the verbs in the progressive past tense.
- Check with the *Answers* page.

3. The simple past and the progressive past tense

Read the verbs in the boxes at the top of *Past Tense Verb Forms*.

- Rewrite the simple past tense verbs in the progressive past form. One has been done for you to get you started.
- Rewrite the progressive past verbs in the simple past form.
- Read the half-finished sentences below.
- Add a clause in the simple past to each progressive past sentence starter.
- Add a clause in the progressive past to the simple past tense sentence.

Now try this Fun-Time Extra

- Conduct a family survey – what is everyone's favourite food? Record responses on *Family Favourites*. What describing words do people use for their foods? Record these too. What star rating do they give their choices?

The Simple and Progressive Forms of Verbs in the Past Tense

Writing about things that have already happened, in the past,
we use the ***past tense for verbs***.

Two forms of the past tense

- the **simple form** of the past tense
- the **progressive form** of the past tense

The **simple form** of the past tense.

Ami **jumped** over a fallen tree.

Oli **sat** on his chair.

Ashok and Tom **picked** up the ball.

Hansini and Mia **wrote** a letter.

Creating the **simple form** of the past tense ...

- some verbs add *-ed* to the root verb: *jump/jumped, pick/picked*
- some change in other ways: *sit/sat; write/wrote*

The **progressive form** of the past tense.

Something happened in the past but continued or carried on happening.

Oli **was sitting** on his chair.

Hansini and Mia **were writing** a letter.

Creating the progressive form of the past tense.

- use *was* or *were* followed by a verb with *-ing* on the end

Shout ⇒ was shouting kick ⇒ was kicking think ⇒ was thinking

Often you have the **progressive form** and the **simple form** together in one sentence, where one thing carried on happening and another one stopped:

Oli **was sitting** on his chair when Ben **said** hello.

Hansini and Mia **were writing** a letter but Mum **asked** them to go to bed.

Morning in the Forest

The morning sun rose over the forest and all the animals woke. Badger scratched his head and Mouse tweaked her whiskers. Hare yawned and Bear stretched.

Monkey was chattering in the treetops when he saw Giraffe in the clearing. She was carrying a sack of delicious looking breakfast goodies on her back. Monkey suddenly felt very hungry. There were crusty rolls and pats of ice-cold butter, jars of jam and great thick slabs of golden honeycomb. There was fruit juice and cereal, steaming jugs of hot chocolate and bottles of creamy milk. 'Wow!' thought the greedy Monkey.

Monkey swung gently down from the canopy. But, when he got to the bottom, he found that all the other animals were ahead of him. Bear was guzzling on a pile of rolls with honey while Mouse licked a butter pat. Badger and Hare were devouring the cereal while Giraffe enjoyed the milk and hot chocolate.

Monkey felt sad. Perhaps he was too late for the lovely breakfast? Just then Giraffe dropped a final basket on the forest floor. Inside was a bottle of banana milkshake. 'My favourite!' cried Monkey, who was feeling like the luckiest chimp in the world.

Morning in the Forest

Simple past and progressive past verbs

The morning sun **rose** over the forest and all the animals **woke**. Badger **scratched** his head and Mouse **tweaked** her whiskers. Hare **yawned** and Bear **stretched**.

Monkey **was chattering** in the treetops when he **saw** Giraffe in the clearing. She **was carrying** a sack of delicious looking breakfast goodies on her back. Monkey suddenly **felt** very hungry. There **were** crusty rolls and pats of ice-cold butter, jars of jam and great thick slabs of golden honeycomb. There **was** fruit juice and cereal, steaming jugs of hot chocolate and bottles of creamy milk. 'Wow!' **thought** the greedy Monkey.

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Monkey **felt** sad. Perhaps he **was** too late for the lovely breakfast? Just then Giraffe **dropped** a final basket on the forest floor. Inside **was** a bottle of banana milkshake. 'My favourite!' **cried** Monkey, who **was feeling** like the luckiest chimp in the world.

Past Tense Verb Forms

Simple past	Progressive past
<i>rushed</i>	<i>were or was rushing</i>
<i>climbed</i>	
<i>munched</i>	
	<i>was peeling</i>
	<i>were jumping</i>
<i>shouted</i>	
<i>slipped</i>	
	<i>was bouncing</i>

Monkey was munching on a banana when *mouse walked past covered in snow*.

Lion and Giraffe were chatting together when _____

Badger was thinking about lunch when _____

Both Dog and Cat were snoozing in the sun when _____

_____ when Squirrel rushed up and said she had some news.

Family Favourites

Family member	Favourite food	Describing words	Star rating out of 5